

Mathematics 9

Section 3.2 - Adding Rational Numbers

Thus far you have experience adding rational numbers such as:

$$\begin{array}{r} -8 + (-4) \\ = -12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 + (-9) \\ = -7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3.2 + 4.6 \\ = 1.4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3}{11} + \frac{5}{11} \\ = \frac{8}{11} \end{array}$$

Now we are going to look at adding fractions when NEGATIVES are involved.

Suppose we have:

$$\frac{3}{5} + \left(-\frac{7}{10}\right)$$

Step 1 - DEAL WITH THE + AND - TOUCHING

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{7}{10}$$

Step 2 - FIND A COMMON DENOMINATOR (BOTTOM)

$$\frac{6}{10} - \frac{7}{10}$$

Step 3 - COMBINE NUMERATOR (TOP)

$$-\frac{1}{10}$$

Suppose we had:

$$-2\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{4}$$

Step 1 - NOT NEEDED IN THIS CASE

Step 2 - ^{1ST} IMPROPER FRACTIONS

^{2ND} COMMON DENOMINATOR

$$-\frac{7}{3} + \frac{7}{4} \rightarrow -\frac{28}{12} + \frac{21}{12}$$

Step 3 - PERFORM OPERATION

$$-\frac{7}{12}$$

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